



Level 3 Tourism

Research and Reference Resources – Unit 3

These resources can be used in addition to the teachers' guide produced by the WJEC.

The table below contains links to a range of sources of information which may be relevant in the delivery of each of the ACs for Unit 3. In general, the information relates to data and reports published freely on the internet, predominantly from public and private sector organisations and NGOs.

Some of the sources may be somewhat detailed and technical but relevant sections might be used as a teaching resource.

Some ACs are better covered than others, and it is sometimes the case that the information contained in the resource may have relevance for more than one AC.

The materials were all identified with 'live' links in November 2018 when the table was compiled. The WJEC has no control over when the materials might be removed.

<p>AC 1.1 Describe the range of external pressures on the UK tourism industry</p>	<p>A clear presentation and transcript with references to the textbook 'Introducing Travel and Tourism'. https://prezi.com/c0vh0shd-v7n/external-pressures-on-the-travel-tourism-industry/</p> <p>A detailed article focusing on the USA. However, the same pressures apply to the UK. https://paperap.com/paper-on-external-factors-affect-tourism-whole-america/</p> <p>Three expert views on the impact of Brexit. https://www.theguardian.com/small-business-network/2016/may/11/what-brex-it-uk-travel-tourism-industry-visas</p> <p>This short article focuses on the external pressures on marketing tourism – political, economic, trends. Some useful points. https://yourbusiness.azcentral.com/factors-affecting-marketing-travel-tourism-10999.html</p> <p>A detailed lesson plan on factors affecting global tourism – largely relevant to the UK. http://fod.infobase.com/http/52700/52781_guide.pdf</p> <p>A detailed diagram showing the likely impact of climate change on tourism. Recommends a textbook. https://europeanclimate.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/06/Tourism_IG.jpg</p> <p>Climate change and its impact – some points relevant to the UK. https://www.ukessays.com/essays/tourism/effects-of-climate-change-on-tourism-tourism-essay.php</p> <p>Two newspaper articles about the impact of climate change on the UK's tourism industry. https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2013/oct/08/potential-impacts-climate-change-uk https://www.theguardian.com/travel/2006/jul/28/travelnews.uknews.climatechange</p> <p>The influence of sterling on UK tourism. https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/business-40972840</p>
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Clear presentation. Candidates should focus on the external factors.

<https://prezi.com/zwsn24x1k9i3/p4-internal-external-factors-affecting-uk-tourism/>

Possible Brexit impact – political viewpoint.

<https://www.independent.co.uk/travel/news-and-advice/brexit-british-tourism-impact-eu-referendum-a7066371.html>

PESTEL analysis – political, economic, social, technological, environmental and legal factors.

<https://www.howandwhat.net/pestel-analysis-uk/>

Newspaper article – hot summer weather encourages more UK residents to holiday in the UK.

<https://www.theguardian.com/travel/2014/jul/25/july-heatwave-boosts-uk-holiday-bookings>

The UK's weather is not a vital factor for inbound tourists.

<https://www.dailymail.co.uk/travel/article-1299876/UK-weather-doesnt-deter-tourists-finds-VisitBritain-survey.html>

<p>AC 1.2 Describe how the UK tourism industry has met the changing needs, fashions and expectations of customers</p>	<p>A short essay on how BA meet customer needs / expectations. https://www.ukessays.com/essays/tourism/customer-needs-and-expectations-tourism-essay.php</p> <p>A short and simple presentation including customer needs and expectations. https://www.slideshare.net/Tabishkhanjamaliee/service-marketing-of-hotel-industry-by-tabish-khan-ppt?next_slideshow=1</p> <p>The Equality Act 2010 and VisitBritain. https://www.visitbritain.org/sites/default/files/vb-corporate/Documents-Library/documents/England-documents/geo_equalitylaw_business_summary_guide.pdf</p> <p>An overview of the Equality Act of 2010. https://www.equalityhumanrights.com/en/advice-and-guidance/your-rights-under-equality-act-2010</p> <p>The Equality Act 2010 and service providers. These resources should be applied to the UK tourism industry. https://www.inbrief.co.uk/discrimination-law/equality-act-effect-on-businesses/ https://www.equalityni.org/ServiceProviders</p> <p>Trends – reasons why tourists needs and expectations change. http://www.bbc.co.uk/schools/gcsebitesize/geography/tourism/tourism_trends_rev2.shtml</p> <p>Tourism trends for 2013 – 2023. A very detailed report – use the summaries at the end of each section. The report includes technological, social and consumer trends with regard to the UK’s tourism industry. https://www.visitengland.com/sites/default/files/visit_england_report_print_tcm30-39493.pdf</p> <p>A very detailed report – pdf and PowerPoint. Includes technological, future needs and expectations. https://www.visitbritain.org/future-trends</p>
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An introduction to ethical tourism.

<https://www.travelmatters.co.uk/ethical-tourism/>

Ethical travel guide for the UK. UK ethical tour operators.

<https://ethical.travel/united-kingdom/>

Ramblers holidays. This website promotes ethical / responsible tourism.

<https://www.ramblersolidays.co.uk/responsible-tourism>

<https://www.responsibletravel.com/>

Changing patterns of work. A general report which should be applied to the UK's tourism industry.

http://www.acas.org.uk/media/pdf/5/b/B09_1.pdf

Flexible work patterns in the tourism industry – internal customers. Includes the reasons for flexible work patterns and the effect.

http://www.itt.co.uk/documents/itt_research_report_2009.pdf

Major festival events held in the UK.

<https://www.visitbritain.com/gb/en/festivals-and-events>

Health tourism facts.

<https://fullfact.org/health/health-tourism-whats-cost/>

A newspaper article considering inbound and outbound medical tourism.

<https://www.theguardian.com/society/2013/oct/24/medical-tourism-generates-millions-nhs-health>

Gap year options.

<http://www.statravel.co.uk/gap-year-travel.htm>

<https://www.theguardian.com/education/2015/aug/15/gap-year-britons-boost-cv>

What is volunteer tourism? Includes examples. Is volunteer tourism ethical?

<https://www.projects-abroad.co.uk/voluntourism/>

<https://www.wanderlust.co.uk/content/is-voluntourism-doing-any-good-no/>

How hotels are changing to meet customer needs.

http://hotelmarketing.com/index.php/content/article/how_consumers_are_driving_change_in_the_hotel_industry

https://www.rentokil.com/blog/how-technology-is-changing-the-hotel-industry/#.W-1q_-j7TIU

<p>AC 2.1 Describe recent developments in transport technology</p>	<p>A video showing the exciting developments in transport technology that could revolutionise the ways in which we travel. https://www.theguardian.com/technology/2015/nov/02/transportation-self-driving-car-google-uber-lyft-waze-low-emissions</p> <p>An insightful report on innovative technology developments https://www.thoughtco.com/space-spinoff-technology-works-on-earth-too-4118179?utm_term=New+Technology+in+Transportation&utm_content=p2-main-1-title&utm_medium=sem-sub&utm_source=msn_s&utm_campaign=adid-e468f4b4-997d-4d8d-921b-a2bc36463f19-0-ab_msb_ocode-29614&ad=semD&an=msn_s&am=broad&q=New+Technology+in+Transportation&o=29614&qsrc=998&l=sem&askid=e468f4b4-997d-4d8d-921b-a2bc36463f19-0-ab_msb</p> <p>A series of interesting videos relating to Microsoft’s innovative technology https://www.microsoft.com/en-gb/ai/empowering-innovation?&OCID=AID620867_SEM_WHrythG</p> <p>The development of rail electrification https://www.railmagazine.com/infrastructure/electrification</p> <p>Powered vehicles are all locomotives that have an engine and are powered by electricity or fuel, a plethora of information relating to the range of powered vehicles being or have been developed. https://railway-news.com/directories-category/rolling-stock-powered-vehicles/</p> <p>The Oresund Bridge – A modern link between Denmark and Sweden https://www.tripsavvy.com/the-oresund-bridge-1626205</p> <p>Eurostar – what’s in the pipeline? https://www.eurostar.com/uk-en/about-eurostar/our-company/our-new-trains</p>
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Transport by sea will never be the same again – a report on the development of fast ferries and their impact.

<http://www.gard.no/web/updates/content/51841/fast-ferries>

A BBC report on the Airbus 380 and its impact

http://r.search.yahoo.com/_ylt=AwrIQZx1Qe1bansAx7J3Bwx.;_ylu=X3oDMTByaW11dnNvBGNvbG8DaXlyBHBvcwMxBHZ0aWQDBHNIYwNzcg--/RV=2/RE=1542304246/RO=10/RU=http%3a%2f%2fnews.bbc.co.uk%2f%2fhi%2ftalking_point%2f4489137.stm/RK=2/RS=hNowjxg_aSjvsAcv7.J13boGRu8-

A report on the Boeing Dreamliner aircraft

https://r.search.yahoo.com/_ylt=AwrIQhLBOe1bXvMAFal3Bwx.;_ylu=X3oDMTByMWk2OWNtBGNvbG8DaXlyBHBvcwMyBHZ0aWQDBHNIYwNzcg--/RV=2/RE=1542304321/RO=10/RU=https%3a%2f%2fwww.boeing.com%2fcommercial%2f787%2f/RK=2/RS=1G53QkHYJiw3L.rWiiW60sNMpxQ-

Impacts of the Boeing Dreamliner aircraft

<https://www.telegraph.co.uk/travel/news/boeing-787-10-dreamliner-features/>

The impact of HS3 development

<https://www.telegraph.co.uk/finance/11488995/The-HS3-effect-What-high-speed-rail-in-the-North-could-do-for-your-city.html>

Arguments for and against HS2

https://r.search.yahoo.com/_ylt=AwrIQZGHQu1bpGMAH7x3Bwx.;_ylu=X3oDMTBzMW0xM29kBGNvbG8DaXlyBHBvcwMxMAR2dGikAwRzZWMDc3I-/RV=2/RE=1542304520/RO=10/RU=https%3a%2f%2fwww.bbc.co.uk%2fnews%2fmagazine-24159571/RK=2/RS=gcyk9Uo_PjVxFGy9mctyRT2JEvc-

Cruise liners of the future

<https://www.cruisedeals.co.uk/cruise-hub/features/future-of-cruising>

The impact of Liverpool's new £50 million cruise liner terminal

<https://www.liverpoolecho.co.uk/news/liverpool-news/heres-how-liverpools-new-50m-13649055>

New motorway developments

<https://www.shropshirestar.com/news/transport/2018/06/06/new-motorway-planned-to-link-m54-with-m5/>

https://r.search.yahoo.com/_ylt=AwrIS.ZcRu1bqs4AM8x3Bwx.;_ylu=X3oDMTBycDZicmtuBGNvbG8DaXlyBHBvcwM2BHZ0aWQDBHNIYwNzcg--

[/RV=2/RE=1542305501/RO=10/RU=https%3a%2f%2fwww.gov.uk%2fgovernment%2fnews%2fdetails-of-18-billion-midlands-roads-plan/RK=2/RS=QdI2JUiRAfNT1UINaaiCg.LB6DY-](https://r.search.yahoo.com/_ylt=AwrIS.ZcRu1bqs4AM8x3Bwx.;_ylu=X3oDMTBycDZicmtuBGNvbG8DaXlyBHBvcwM2BHZ0aWQDBHNIYwNzcg--/RV=2/RE=1542305501/RO=10/RU=https%3a%2f%2fwww.gov.uk%2fgovernment%2fnews%2fdetails-of-18-billion-midlands-roads-plan/RK=2/RS=QdI2JUiRAfNT1UINaaiCg.LB6DY-)

BBC report into the UK's airport expansion plans

https://r.search.yahoo.com/_ylt=AwrIS.ZcRu1bqs4AM8x3Bwx.;_ylu=X3oDMTBycDZicmtuBGNvbG8DaXlyBHBvcwM2BHZ0aWQDBHNIYwNzcg--

[/RV=2/RE=1542305501/RO=10/RU=https%3a%2f%2fwww.gov.uk%2fgovernment%2fnews%2fdetails-of-18-billion-midlands-roads-plan/RK=2/RS=QdI2JUiRAfNT1UINaaiCg.LB6DY-](https://r.search.yahoo.com/_ylt=AwrIS.ZcRu1bqs4AM8x3Bwx.;_ylu=X3oDMTBycDZicmtuBGNvbG8DaXlyBHBvcwM2BHZ0aWQDBHNIYwNzcg--/RV=2/RE=1542305501/RO=10/RU=https%3a%2f%2fwww.gov.uk%2fgovernment%2fnews%2fdetails-of-18-billion-midlands-roads-plan/RK=2/RS=QdI2JUiRAfNT1UINaaiCg.LB6DY-)

Airport developments in Asia

<https://www.businesstraveller.com/newsletter/2017/03/29/five-upcoming-airport-developments-asia/>

Airport developments in Europe

<http://www.airport-business.com/development-phase/>

<p>AC 2.2 Discuss how the tourism industry has made use of new information and communications technology</p>	<p>The GDS system and how it is used by the tourism industry https://www.tripsavvy.com/what-is-gds-468274</p> <p>The benefits of using databases https://www.nibusinessinfo.co.uk/content/benefits-databases</p> <p>Investigating databases in travel & tourism https://www.statista.com/markets/420/travel-tourism-hospitality/</p> <p>How the internet has changed travelling https://www.theguardian.com/travel/2006/aug/26/travelwebsites</p> <p>IT and the internet's impact on the travel and tourism https://www.ivoryresearch.com/samples/tourism-essay-example-it-and-internet-impact-on-tourism-and-hospitality-industry-implementation-of-technologies-for-hilton-hotels-group/</p> <p>The impact of ticketless travel https://navitaire.com/Styles/Images/PDFs/Article_Ticketless_Travel.pdf</p> <p>How mobile apps impact the travel and tourism industry http://www.dcsplus.net/blog/going-small-how-mobile-apps-are-changing-the-travel-industry</p> <p>https://www.rishabhsoft.com/blog/mobile-app-development-for-the-tourism-industry</p> <p>https://appinventiv.com/blog/important-ways-apps-changing-travel-scenario</p>
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How technology has transformed the tourism industry

<https://www.theguardian.com/media-network/2016/feb/29/technology-internet-transformed-travel-industry-airbnb>

<https://medium.com/@WTTC/seven-ways-technology-is-changing-the-travel-industry-85cff79c1ece>

<https://tech.co/tourism-apps-primed-reshape-app-industry-2016-01>

<https://www.iotforall.com/augmented-virtual-reality-travel-tourism/>

How social media impacts the tourism industry

<https://www.hospitalitynet.org/news/4071855.html>

<https://www.socialsamosa.com/2014/09/social-media-travel-tourism/>

<https://www.entrepreneur.com/article/286408>

<https://www.clappro.ch/2018/05/15/the-impact-of-social-media-on-the-tourism-industry/>

https://www.researchgate.net/publication/270393508_Impact_of_Social_Networking_Sites_on_Hospitality_and_Tourism_Industries_Impact_of_Social_Networking_Sites_on_Hospitality_and_Tourism_Industries

Why feedback is important

https://www.huffingtonpost.com/karen-naumann/5-reasons-why-feedback-is_b_8728332.html

<https://smallbusiness.chron.com/importance-customer-feedback-2089.html>

Articles relating to the impact TripAdvisor has on the tourism industry

<https://www.bighospitality.co.uk/Article/2012/07/19/TripAdvisor-positive-impact-on-UK-tourism>

<https://www.scmp.com/magazines/post-magazine/long-reads/article/2161120/tripadvisor-changed-travel-has-it-grown-too-big>

<https://www.dailymail.co.uk/travel/article-2059000/TripAdvisor-controversy-Reviews-website-launches-complaints-hotlines.html>

Apple watch- the impact

<https://www.techrepublic.com/article/how-the-apple-watch-will-impact-business-users/>

<https://www.iphonelife.com/blog/30704/impact-apple-watch-and-health-app-health-and-fitness>

<https://www.imore.com/impact-apple-watch>

E tourism – an overview

<http://www.oecd.org/cfe/tourism/34268048.pdf>

https://www.researchgate.net/publication/270393508_Impact_of_Social_Networking_Sites_on_Hospitality_and_Tourism_Industries_Impact_of_Social_Networking_Sites_on_Hospitality_and_Tourism_Industries

<p>AC 3.1 Explain strategies used to manage important heritage and cultural attractions</p>	<p>Reports and strategies from organisations responsible for managing heritage and cultural destinations</p> <p>http://whc.unesco.org/uploads/activities/documents/activity-113-2.pdf</p> <p>https://www.london.gov.uk/sites/default/files/draft_london_plan_chapter_7.pdf</p> <p>https://historicengland.org.uk</p> <p>https://historicengland.org.uk/advice/hpg</p> <p>https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/78116/hrp_whi_tepaper_doc1.pdf</p> <p>https://www.theheritagealliance.org.uk</p> <p>https://whc.unesco.org/en/statesparties/gb</p> <p>https://www.nationaltrust.org.uk</p> <p>Information relating to visitor management</p> <p>http://whc.unesco.org/sustainabletourismtoolkit/guides/guide-8-managing-visitor-behaviour</p> <p>https://www.celotajs.lv/cont/prof/proj/Parks&Benefits/results/Visitor%20management%20strategy_final.pdf</p> <p>https://repository.cardiffmet.ac.uk/bitstream/handle/10369/907/TWhyman_visitorcentreshistoricculturalvalue.pdf?sequence=13&isAllowed=y</p>
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<p>AC 3.2 Examine how sensitive tourism destinations are managed</p>	<p>UK National Parks</p> <p>http://www.nationalparksengland.org.uk/national-park-management-plans/the-ten-english-national-park-management-plans</p> <p>http://www.nationalparks.gov.uk/about-us</p> <p>http://www.nationalparks.gov.uk/students/whatisanationalpark/nationalparksareprotectedareas</p> <p>http://www.bbc.co.uk/schools/gcsebitesize/geography/rural_environments/managing_rural_areas_rev1.shtml</p> <p>https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/national-parks-8-point-plan-for-england-2016-to-2020/title</p> <p>http://www.nationalparks.gov.uk/students/ourchallenges/tourism/impactsoftourism</p> <p>https://www.visitbritain.org/sites/default/files/vb-corporate/Documents-Library/documents/England-documents/national_parks_england_partnership_statement_0_0.pdf</p> <p>National Parks in Europe and the USA</p> <p>https://www.euoparc.org</p> <p>https://www.euoparc.org/sustainable-tourism</p> <p>http://portal.unesco.org/en/files/45338/12417872579Introduction_Sustainable_Tourism.pdf/Introduction_Sustainable_Tourism.pdf</p> <p>https://www.nps.gov/aboutus/management.htm</p> <p>https://www.nps.gov/aboutus/index.htm</p>
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<https://skift.com/2018/03/02/u-s-national-parks-arent-sure-how-to-deal-with-overtourism>

Managing AONBs

<https://www.gov.uk/guidance/areas-of-outstanding-natural-beauty-aonbs-designation-and-management>

<http://www.landscapesforlife.org.uk>

<http://www.cornwall-aonb.gov.uk/management-plan>

<http://www.southdevonaonb.org.uk/our-work/active-projects/sustainable-tourism>

<https://www.cotswoldsaonb.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2017/11/sustainable-tourism-strategy-and-action-plan.pdf>

<http://www.shropshirehillsaonb.co.uk/aonb-partnership/sustainable-tourism-charter>

Zoning

<https://www.pc.gc.ca/en/pn-np/nt/aulavik/info/plan/plan2/sec6>

https://www.google.co.uk/search?q=Zoning+in+National+Parks&sa=N&rlz=1C1PQCZ_enGB714GB714&tbm=isch&tb_o=u&source=univ&ved=2ahUKEwjAjiOPHg9beAhWEOcAKHRtSAig4ChCwBHoECAQQAQ&biw=1242&bih=569

<https://www.qld.gov.au/environment/coasts-waterways/marine-parks/zoning>

<https://portals.iucn.org/library/sites/library/files/documents/PAPS-014.pdf>

Carrying Capacity

<https://www.nationalparkstraveler.org/2016/07/peer-national-park-service-ignoring-requirement-establish-visitor-carrying-capacities>

<https://www.euoparc.org/wp-content/uploads/2015/05/2012-Carrying-capacity-in-Parks-benefits-partners-protected-areas.pdf>

Sustainability Indicators

<http://www.sustainablemeasures.com/indicators>

https://www.biodiversity.ru/coastlearn/tourism-eng/tools_si.html

<http://www.adriaticgreenet.org/icareforeurope/wp-content/uploads/2013/11/Indicators-of-Sustainable-Development-for-Tourism-Destinations-A-Guide-Book-by-UNWTO.pdf>

<p>AC 3.3 Evaluate how the tourism industry has responded to the threat of climate change</p>	<p>Climate change and transport</p> <p>https://www.independent.co.uk/environment/air-pollution-uk-transport-most-polluting-sector-greenhouse-gas-emissions-drop-carbon-dioxide-a8196866.html</p> <p>http://www.bsa.natcen.ac.uk/media/1145/bsa29_transport.pdf</p> <p>http://bic.asn.au/information-for-moving-people/climate-change-and-public-transport</p> <p>https://www.iata.org/policy/environment/Pages/climate-change.aspx</p> <p>https://friendsoftheearth.uk/climate-change/new-uk-emissions-data-uk-transport-sector-stuck-slow-lane-tackling-climate-change</p> <p>Accommodation</p> <p>https://www.tourismpartnership.org/blog/climate-change-and-the-hotel-industry</p> <p>https://www.greenbiz.com/blog/2011/08/08/how-tourism-industry-can-prepare-climate-change</p> <p>https://www.e-unwto.org/doi/pdf/10.18111/9789284412341</p> <p>https://www.abc.net.au/news/2018-01-30/how-climate-change-will-change-tourism/9312674</p> <p>Tour operators</p> <p>https://www.independent.co.uk/environment/tourism-climate-change-carbon-emissions-global-warming-flying-cars-transport-a8338946.html</p> <p>http://www.travelife.org/hotels/Tour_Ops.asp?p=3</p>
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<https://www.wwf.org.uk/updates/tourism-threatened-climate-change>

<http://www.ecotourism.org/climate-change-and-tourism>

<https://cdn.adventuretravel.biz/wp-content/uploads/2010/04/ClimateFull.pdf>

Mountain Destinations

<https://ecoclub.com/education/articles/914-131219-tatra-mountains-tourism-climate-change>

file:///C:/Users/Owner/Downloads/E_LOW_Fullversion_Mountain_CC.pdf

<http://sdt.unwto.org/sites/all/files/docpdf/fromdavostocopenhagenbeyondunwtopaperelectronicversion.pdf>

<http://kaares.ulapland.fi/home/hkunta/jmoore/climateskiing.pdfreports>

Coastal Destinations

https://19january2017snapshot.epa.gov/climate-impacts/climate-impacts-coastal-areas_.html

https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/605067/12_Tourism.pdf

http://www.coastalwiki.org/wiki/Impact_of_tourism_in_coastal_areas:_Need_of_sustainable_tourism_strategy

https://coastadapt.com.au/sites/default/files/factsheets/T312_7_Coastal_Tourism.pdf

<http://www.gbrmpa.gov.au/our-partners/tourism-industry/tackling-climate-change>

<https://www.independent.co.uk/travel/climate-change-could-see-tourists-avoid-spain-and-go-to-latvia-for-summer-holidays-eu-study-finds-10454643.html>

<https://www.climaterealityproject.org/blog/how-climate-change-affecting-florida>

https://ec.europa.eu/clima/policies/adaptation/how_en

<https://www.wttc.org/-/media/upload/monthly-members-mailing/2017/february-2017/understanding-the-critical-issues-for-the-future-of-travel-tourism-report-final.pdf?la=en>

<p>AC 4.1 Discuss issues facing the global tourism industry</p>	<p>A brief article on 5 issues facing the tourism industry – includes globalization and security. https://resources.elitetranslations.asia/2017/08/29/challenges-confronting-travel-industry/</p> <p>A 2006 report which is still valid – includes 9 issues. http://www.tourismandmore.com/tidbits/some-of-the-major-current-issues-confronting-tourism/</p> <p>A brief article on pandemics and tourism. https://www.wttc.org/priorities/crisis-preparedness/pandemics/</p> <p>Essay on pandemics - including examples and their impact. https://www.ukessays.com/essays/tourism/the-impact-of-epidemics-and-pandemics-tourism-essay.php</p> <p>The impact of Ebola on tourism in Africa. https://www.euronews.com/2014/08/20/ebola-virus-affecting-tourism-say-travel-agents</p> <p>Reasons why pandemics pose a threat. https://edition.cnn.com/2017/04/03/health/pandemic-risk-virus-bacteria/index.html</p> <p>How pandemics spread. There are a number of YouTube videos. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=UG8YbNbdaco</p> <p>Disease and the threat to tourism. This short article focuses on zika disease. http://www.bluecommunity.info/view/blog/59bdfd2e0cf21390392774bb/?topic=51cbfc76f702fc2ba8129794</p> <p>The key emerging markets and their characteristics. https://ec.europa.eu/growth/sectors/tourism/business-portal/getting-know-potential-clients/emerging-markets_en</p> <p>The impact of millions of tourists travelling from China. http://www.traveller.com.au/chinese-tourists-global-economy-impact-how-chinese-tourists-are-taking-over-the-world-h0vx5z</p>
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<https://www.scmp.com/magazines/post-magazine/long-reads/article/2113116/how-chinese-tourists-are-changing-world>

A newspaper article and online BBC report regarding terrorism and its impact on tourism

<https://www.independent.co.uk/news/uk/home-news/tourism-industry-bernard-donoghue-alva-record-number-people-visiting-uk-terror-attacks-central-a812864>

<https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/magazine-33310217>

Terrorism and tourism in Egypt.

<https://www.aljazeera.com/indepth/features/2017/04/lonely-pyramids-giza-egyptian-tourism-falling-170418050241421.html>

A useful SlideShare on globalization and tourism.

<https://www.slideshare.net/mariarybalova/globalization-33660549>

PowerPoint type presentation – clear and easy to follow. LEDC examples.

<https://slideplayer.com/slide/7897385/>

<p>AC 4.2 Assess how the UK tourism industry manages current issues</p>	<p>Passport and border control in the UK. Also links to restricted / banned goods, duty free allowance, visas, etc. https://www.heathrow.com/arrivals/immigration-and-passports</p> <p>https://www.gov.uk/uk-border-control</p> <p>The Centre for Disease Control UK – advice, guidance and regulations for the air travel industry and cruise ships. https://wwwnc.cdc.gov/travel/page/travel-industry-information-center</p> <p>Public health England – warning of rabies when travelling overseas. https://www.gov.uk/government/organisations/public-health-england</p> <p>Foreign Office advice when travelling abroad – individual countries. https://www.gov.uk/foreign-travel-advice</p> <p>World Travel & Tourism Council – brief article on post Brexit UK – safe and secure travel. https://www.wttc.org/about/media-centre/press-releases/press-releases/2018/brexit-britain-uk-tourism-growing-strongly-but-must-be-safeguarded/</p> <p>Hand luggage restrictions at UK airports. https://www.gov.uk/hand-luggage-restrictions</p> <p>Baggage restrictions and examples of security checks at Heathrow airport. The website includes a short video and an additional link to security measures – worthwhile exploring. https://www.heathrow.com/departures/security-and-baggage</p> <p>BBC report – airport expansion at Heathrow. https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/uk-politics-44357580</p> <p>BBC report – expansion plans at various UK airports. https://www.bbc.co.uk/news/business-37611683</p>
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Airport expansion plans and passenger growth.

<https://www.halofinancial.com/news/aviation/2018/june/uk-airports-announce-expansion>

Rail network plans to provide better facilities and reduce congestion.

<https://www.networkrail.co.uk/our-railway-upgrade-plan/key-projects/>

Infrastructure planning in Wales – new bus station.

<https://www.walesonline.co.uk/news/wales-news/cardiff-bus-station-approved-city-15385154>

The redevelopment of Birmingham New Street station.

<https://www.networkrail.co.uk/stations/birmingham-new-street/>

M4 relief road for south Wales?

<https://www.walesonline.co.uk/business/business-news/m4-relief-road-end-date-15205132>

How the Bank of England can influence the exchange rate – N.B. but it does not set the rate.

<https://edu.bankofengland.co.uk/knowledgebank/does-the-bank-of-england-set-the-exchange-rate/>

A newspaper article – the weak pound (£) - the positive impact on the UK's tourism industry.

<https://www.theguardian.com/business/2017/nov/17/weak-pound-record-number-tourists-uk-august>

Overview of immigrant workers in the UK.

<https://fullfact.org/immigration/eu-immigrant-workers-uk-five-things-we-learned-today/>

It's not easy to get a work permit in the UK. Visa and employment permits.

<http://workpermit.com/immigration/united-kingdom/uk-immigration>

<https://www.learn4good.com/travel/visa/work-permit-uk.htm>

Chinese tourists – a problem or boost? Unstoppable.

<https://www.telegraph.co.uk/travel/comment/rise-of-the-chinese-tourist/>

<https://www.retailgazette.co.uk/blog/2018/03/32-rise-chinese-tourist-spend-uk/>

<http://www.thewalpole.co.uk/news/ukcva-briefing/>

<https://www.chinatraveloutbound.com/is-the-rise-of-chinese-travel-to-the-uk-unstoppable/>