

GCSE

WJEC GCSE Music

Approved by Qualifications Wales

Specification

Teaching from 2025

For award from 2027



This Qualifications Wales regulated qualification is not available to centres in England.

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Ready for the world.

This specification meets the requirements of the following regulatory documents published by Qualifications Wales:

- [Made for Wales GCSE Qualification Approval Criteria](#) which set out requirements for any new GCSE qualification Approved for first teaching from September 2025 and beyond.
- [Standard Conditions of Recognition](#) which contains the rules that all awarding bodies and their qualifications must meet when offering qualifications to learners in Wales.
- Approval Criteria for GCSE [Music](#) which sets out the subject specific requirements for GCSE Music qualifications from September 2025 and beyond.

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GCSE MUSIC

SUMMARY OF ASSESSMENT

Unit 1: Performing Non-examination assessment Performance: 4-6 minutes (at least two pieces) Marked by the centre and moderated by WJEC	
32.5% of qualification	78 marks
Summary of assessment Learners perform a minimum of two pieces of music giving a total performance time of 4-6 minutes (each piece should be a minimum of 1 minute). Learners can choose to perform solos or independent parts within ensembles, or a combination of both, in their chosen style(s) of music, without a conductor. Learners can choose to perform on any instrument or voice, or technology, or a combination of these.	
Unit 2: Composing Non-examination assessment 2 compositions (3-6 minutes total recommended) Reflective Log Marked by the centre and moderated by WJEC	
32.5% of qualification	78 marks
Summary of assessment Learners compose two original pieces of music with a recommended total duration of between 3-6 minutes, one in response to their own devised brief and one in response to a brief set by WJEC. Learners present a reflective log based on the compositional process of either the composition in response to their own devised brief or the composition based on the brief set by WJEC.	
Unit 3: Appraising Digital only examination: 1 hour 30 minutes Marked by WJEC	
35% of the qualification	84 marks
Summary of assessment Questions requiring objective responses, short and extended answers, in response to the chosen set works and unseen extracts.	

This is a linear qualification.

The qualification is not tiered.

There is no hierarchy in the order in which the units are presented. The order does not imply the teaching order of the units.

Unit 1: Performing and Unit 2: Composing could be completed at any time during the qualification and submitted to WJEC in the final year of the course. Unit 3 must be completed in the final year of the course.

First awarding of this qualification will be in the summer 2027 series.

Qualification Approval Number: C00/4967/7

GCSE MUSIC

1 INTRODUCTION

1.1 Aims

GCSE Music supports learners to:

- explore music created and performed by other people and develop their own musical talents
- gain understanding of a range of musical forms, styles and genres, and musical elements
- develop knowledge, understanding and appreciation of how meaning is communicated musically
- respond to and reflect on others' music, applying knowledge of context to evaluate the effectiveness of ideas and techniques used to communicate meaning
- develop performance/ realisation skills to communicate musically and demonstrate control
- develop creative skills to manipulate musical ideas to communicate meaning
- reflect on, refine, and evaluate their own work
- explore the cross-cutting themes of human rights and diversity, including Black, Asian, and minority ethnic perspectives, identity, culture, and contributions.

These aims are set out in Qualifications Wales' Approval Criteria.

1.2 Curriculum for Wales

This GCSE Music qualification is underpinned by the Curriculum for Wales framework and has been designed to ensure that learners can continue to make progress towards the four purposes whilst studying for this qualification. Central to this design are the [principles of progression](#), along with the [statements of what matters](#) and those [subject specific skills and concepts](#) outlined in the '[Designing your Curriculum](#)' section of the Expressive Arts Area of Learning and Experiences.

In developing this qualification, we have considered where there are opportunities to embed the cross-curricular themes and where there are opportunities for integral skills and cross-curricular skills to be developed. Appendix A provides a simple mapping, and information to support teachers will be provided in the Guidance for Teaching.

We have also considered where the qualification can generate opportunities for integrating the learning experiences noted in Opportunities for Integration of Learning Experiences and Skills on page 16. The Guidance for Teaching will include further information on integrating these learning experiences into delivery.

The GCSE Music qualification supports the Curriculum for Wales by:

- supporting the statements of what matters for Expressive Arts¹:
 - **exploring** the Expressive Arts is essential to developing artistic skills and knowledge and it enables learners to become curious and creative individuals
 - **responding** and **reflecting**, both as artist and audience, is a fundamental part of learning in the Expressive Arts
 - **creating** combines skills and knowledge, drawing on the senses, inspiration and imagination.
- supporting the principles of progression² by encouraging learners to:
 - explore, experience, interpret, create and respond to increasingly complex meaning
 - develop an increased sophistication of conceptual learning
 - have more sophisticated use of relevant skills and the ability to transfer existing skills and knowledge into new contexts.
- supporting the subject specific considerations³ for Music:
 - through the creative process, allowing learners to explore, respond to stimuli and create and reflect on their own work while engaging in rich, authentic experiences.

1.3 Prior learning and progression

Although there is no specific requirement for prior learning, the qualification is designed primarily for learners between the ages of 14 and 16 and builds on the conceptual understanding learners have developed through their learning from ages 3 – 14.

The qualification allows learners to develop a strong foundation of knowledge, skills and understanding which supports progression to post-16 study and prepares learners for life, learning and work. The qualification provides a suitable foundation for the study of Music at either AS or A level. In addition, the specification provides a coherent, satisfying and worthwhile course of study for learners who do not progress to further study in this subject.

1.4 Guided learning hours

GCSE Music has been designed to be delivered within 120 – 140 guided learning hours. The qualification has been primarily designed as a 2-year programme for learners in years 10 and 11.

¹ <https://hwb.gov.wales/curriculum-for-wales/expressive-arts/statements-of-what-matters/>

² <https://hwb.gov.wales/curriculum-for-wales/expressive-arts/principles-of-progression/>

³ <https://hwb.gov.wales/curriculum-for-wales/expressive-arts/designing-your-curriculum/#specific-considerations-for-this-area>

1.5 Use of language

As our understanding of diversity, equity, and inclusion evolves, so must our language. Updated terminology better reflects individual identities and fosters respect and accuracy. Language used should be specific as possible. Staying informed and adaptable is crucial, as inclusive language promotes dignity and equity. Recognising that language will continue to evolve, we will remain open to further amendments to ensure it accurately represents and supports all individuals. WJEC will inform centres of any amendments and the most up to date version of the specification will always be on the website.

1.6 Equality and fair access

The specification may be followed by any learner, irrespective of gender, ethnic, religious or cultural background. It has been designed to avoid, where possible, features that could, without justification, make it more difficult for a learner to access and achieve because they have a particular protected characteristic.

The protected characteristics under the Equality Act 2010 are age, disability, gender reassignment, pregnancy and maternity, race, religion or belief, sex and sexual orientation.

Access arrangements and reasonable adjustments are made for eligible learners to enable them to access the assessments and demonstrate their knowledge and skills without changing the demands of the assessment.

Information on access arrangements and reasonable adjustments is found in the following document from the Joint Council for Qualifications (JCQ): Access Arrangements, Reasonable Adjustments: General and Vocational Qualifications. This document is available on the JCQ website (www.jcq.org.uk).

We will be following the principles set out in this document and, as a consequence of provision for reasonable adjustments, very few learners will encounter a complete barrier to any part of the assessment.

2 SUBJECT CONTENT AND INTEGRATION OF LEARNING EXPERIENCES AND SKILLS

This GCSE Music qualification is based on the study and application of the elements of music, as listed below:

- dynamics
- form and structure
- harmony
- melody and pitch
- performance techniques/articulation
- sonority/timbre
- tempo, rhythm and metre
- texture
- tonality.

These will be explored through all three units.

How to read the amplification

The amplification provided in the right-hand column, titled 'Further Information' uses the following five stems:

- 'Learners should know' is used when learners are required to use direct recall.
- 'Learners should be aware of' is used when learners do not need to understand all aspects of the specified content in detail. Teachers should refer to Guidance for Teaching documents for further guidance on the depth and breadth to which this content should be taught.
- 'Learners should understand' is used when learners are required to demonstrate greater depth than straight identification or recall. For example, they can apply knowledge to familiar or unfamiliar contexts and can synthesise and evaluate information for a given purpose.
- 'Learners should be able to' is used when learners need to apply their knowledge and understanding to a practical situation or demonstrate application of practical skills and techniques.
- 'Learners are required to' is used to show the requirements of individual units.

The use of the word 'including' indicates that the specified content must be taught and could be subject to assessment.

The use of the words 'for example' or 'such as' indicates that the specified content is for guidance only, and alternative examples could be chosen.

Unit 1

Performing

Non-examination assessment

Performance: 4-6 minutes (a minimum of two pieces)

Marked by the centre and moderated by WJEC

32.5% of qualification

78 marks

Overview

The purpose of this unit is to:

- allow learners to explore a range of performing repertoire and select pieces they wish to perform
- allow learners to develop their technical and performing skills by reflecting on their work in an ongoing cycle of practice and improvement
- provide opportunities for learners to perform individually and/or as part of an ensemble and develop the skills required to become proficient
- develop learners' resilience, determination and confidence.

This unit will focus on:

- **exploring** – learners will have the opportunity to explore and perform a range of repertoire, from various genres and periods and linked to different cultures in Wales and the world. This could include performing using any instrument, voice, or technology, as a soloist or as part of an ensemble
- **responding and reflecting** – learners will have the opportunity to reflect on their own work and respond to the feedback from others to focus their practice, allowing them to improve in the performances they give, with increased technical ability and communication
- **creating** – learners will have the opportunity to include improvisation in their performances, and with practice, to become more proficient and confident in this skill. In experiencing the process of creating their final performances, they will also be able to interpret repertoire in a way which is appropriate to their own ability and personal style choices.

Areas of content

1.1 Performing	
In this unit learners will develop knowledge, skills and understanding in:	
1.1.1 Performing music as a soloist and/or part of an ensemble	
1.1.2 Communication through performing or realisation with technical control, fluency and expression	
1.1.3 The elements of music and how they are represented in the music they perform	
Content	Further information
1.1.1 Performing music as a soloist and/or part of an ensemble	<p>Learners should be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> (following exploration of a range of relevant repertoire) perform solos or independent parts within ensembles, or a combination of both, in their chosen style(s) of music, without a conductor. <p>Learners are required to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> perform a minimum of two pieces of music giving a total performance time of 4-6 minutes.
1.1.2 Communication through performing or realisation with technical control, fluency and expression	<p>Learners should be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> perform music in their chosen style(s) using instruments, voice or technology, with appropriate technical control, fluency and expression understand how to communicate music, in their chosen style(s), including reading notation as appropriate.
1.1.3 The elements of music and how they are represented in the music they perform	<p>Learners should be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> demonstrate an understanding of how the elements of music are used in the music they perform including following performance directions.

Unit 2

Composing

Non-examination assessment
 2 compositions (3-6 minutes total recommended)
 Reflective Log
 Marked by centre and moderated by WJEC
 32.5% of qualification
 78 marks

Overview

The purpose of this unit is to:

- develop an awareness of the process of creating original music
- develop learners' skills in self-evaluation, refinement and development of their own work
- develop a sense of writing music for a specific purpose
- allow learners to explore creating music in a variety of different genres and styles, from different periods.

The unit will focus on:

- **exploring** – learners will have the opportunity to explore various styles and genres of music linked to different cultures in Wales and the world and understand how they have been created to produce the intended effect. They will be able to use these methods to create and develop their own ideas. They will also be able to compose through exploring ideas in improvisation
- **responding and reflecting** – learners will be able to evaluate and refine their work through reflection and feedback from others to create a successful finished product
- **creating** – learners will create their own original music in a style of their choosing, and a piece to meet a brief specified by WJEC using the techniques they have explored and reflected upon.

Areas of content

1.2 Composing	
In this unit learners will gain knowledge, skills and understanding of the following areas:	
1.2.1 Composing their own music, in a style of their choosing and to a set brief	
1.2.2 Controlling the elements of music and musical devices in developing ideas	
1.2.3 Reflecting on the compositional process	
1.2.4 Realising their compositions using instrument(s), voice(s) and/or technology as appropriate	
Content	Further information
1.2.1 Composing their own music, in a style of their choosing and to a set brief	<p>Learners should be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • (following exploration of a range of relevant musical styles and genres) create and develop ideas to communicate meaning in composition. <p>Learners are required to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • compose two original pieces of music with a recommended total duration of between 3-6 minutes, one in response to their own devised brief and one in response to a brief set by WJEC.

<p>1.2.2 Controlling the elements of music and musical devices in developing ideas</p>	<p>Learners should understand:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • how knowledge gained in performing and appraising music can be used to develop their compositions. This includes their understanding of: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • the elements of music • musical forms and devices • styles and genres <p>to communicate meaning and develop ideas within their own original work.</p>
<p>1.2.3 Reflecting on the compositional process</p>	<p>Learners should be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • reflect on, analyse and evaluate their own work • critically evaluate the effectiveness and impact of their: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • response to a brief and the social, cultural and historical context • creative choices, including their initial ideas • use of elements of music to develop their initial ideas.
<p>1.2.4 Realising their compositions using instrument(s), voice(s) and/or technology as appropriate</p>	<p>Learners should understand how to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • create an audio version of their compositions in the most appropriate way. For example: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • live performance • output from computer software. • create notation of the compositions in an appropriate format. For example: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • staff notation • lead sheet • graphic notation • written commentary.

Unit 3

Appraising

Digital only examination: 1 hour 30 minutes

Marked by WJEC

35% of qualification

84 marks

Overview of unit

The purpose of this unit is to:

- allow learners to experience a range of music from contrasting styles/genres and periods/contexts, including music created in or inspired by Wales and written by a diverse range of composers including those from Black, Asian and minority ethnic backgrounds
- allow learners to develop transferable listening skills based on an appreciation of the elements of music and how they are used
- develop the language of describing and analysing music
- demonstrate aural skills in relation to familiar and unfamiliar music
- allow learners to develop as creative musicians through understanding the music of others.

The unit will focus on:

- **exploring** – learners will have the opportunity to experience listening to a wide range of music to understand how the composers and performers create the intended effect, tell a story or convey emotions including through the use of music technology
- **responding and reflecting** – learners will be able to identify links between different pieces of music in terms of the use of the elements of music and respond to the effectiveness of these in contrasting styles or genres.

Areas of content

1.3 Appraising	
In this unit learners will gain knowledge and understanding of the following areas:	
1.3.1 Identifying and describing how the elements of music are applied in different genres and styles of music (as noted within the Glossary of Musical Terminology - Appendix B)	
1.3.2 Studying a choice of set works in depth from a variety of diverse genres and styles	
1.3.3 How meaning is communicated musically	
1.3.4 How music is notated and captured	
Content	Further information
1.3.1 Identifying and describing how the elements of music are applied in different genres and styles of music (as noted within the Glossary of Musical Terminology – Appendix B)	Learners should be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • identify and describe, using musical vocabulary, how the elements of music are used in a variety of extracts of music • identify and describe how musical devices are used in a variety of extracts showing an understanding of the conventions of genre, period, style and context as appropriate • identify and describe how music technology has been used to create aural effects.

<p>1.3.2 Studying a choice of set works in depth from a diverse variety of genres and styles</p>	<p>Learners should be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • identify and describe, using musical vocabulary, how the elements of music are used in the chosen set works • identify, locate and describe the musical devices used by the composer(s) and performer(s) in the chosen set works • understand the details of the notation specific to the chosen set works. <p>Centres will select two set works:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • one set work from List A • one set work from List B. <p>The choice of prepared works are as follows:</p> <p>List A Concerto for Two Trumpets in C (first movement) Antonio Vivaldi Palladio (allegretto) for string orchestra Karl Jenkins Elizabeth Remembered Debbie Wiseman</p> <p>List B Hwyl Ti, Gymru Fleur De Lys Tale of Two Dragons Calan One Day Like This Elbow Burn (Hamilton) Lin-Manuel Miranda I Don't Wanna Know Mared Sir Duke Stevie Wonder</p> <p>Learners should know:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • the social, cultural and historical context of the chosen set works.
<p>1.3.3 How meaning is communicated musically</p>	<p>Learners should be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • use technical vocabulary to describe how the elements of music are used. <p>Learners should understand:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • how the elements of music are used by composers and performers descriptively or to convey a mood.
<p>1.3.4 How music is notated and captured</p>	<p>Learners should be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • read treble and bass clef staff notation, in simple time and compound time, in major and minor keys with up to four sharps or flats • notate pitch in the treble and bass clef • notate rhythms in simple time and compound time. <p>Learners should understand:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • how music is notated and captured, including: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • stave notation • lead sheets showing piano, guitar and vocal lines • roman numerals for chords I, ii, iii, IV, V and vi in a major key and contemporary chord symbols for chords within a major key. For example: C, Dm, Em, F, G⁷ and Am.

Opportunities for integration of learning experiences

The GCSE Music qualification generates opportunities for the following experiences to be developed (the experiences will not be directly assessed):

- experience professional performance(s) and/or workshops, either live or using digital resources, to include a range of settings
- experience recording and producing music using current technologies
- develop confidence in giving and receiving feedback, promoting independent thinking, originality and creative resilience
- take creative risks and experience improvisation as part of the creative process
- *take part in some form of collaborative performance
- gain a basic awareness of ethical and legal considerations as appropriate.

*Learners can choose to perform as part of an ensemble within Unit 1, however, the collaborative performance noted above is not linked to this performance option and is not assessed.

Further amplification of the opportunities to develop cross-cutting themes, cross-curricular skills and integral skills can be found in Appendix C. The Guidance for Teaching will include further information on the opportunities provided by the qualification for teachers/centres to integrate these learning experiences into delivery.

3 ASSESSMENT

3.1 Assessment objectives and weightings

Below are the assessment objectives for this specification. Learners must:

AO1

Demonstrate and apply knowledge and understanding of a range of music

AO2

Develop and apply performance and/or realisation skills

AO3

Reflect on, analyse and evaluate their own work and the work of others

AO4

Create and develop ideas to communicate meaning in compositions

The table below shows the weighting of each assessment objective for each unit and for the qualification as a whole.

	AO1	AO2	AO3	AO4	Total
Unit 1	-	32.5%	-	-	32.5%
Unit 2	-	-	2.5%	30%	32.5%
Unit 3	20%	-	15%	-	35%
Overall weighting	20%	32.5%	17.5%	30%	100%

3.2 Overview of arrangements for non-examination assessment

Unit 1: Overview

For this assessment learners are required:

- to perform a minimum of **two** pieces of music giving a total performance time of 4-6 minutes (each piece should be a minimum of 1 minute).

Learners can:

- choose to perform solos or independent parts within ensembles, or a combination of both, in their chosen style(s) of music, without a conductor
- choose to perform on any instrument or voice, or use technology, or a combination of these
- choose to accompany themselves
- use a stimulus for improvisation
- use pre-recorded backing tracks, provided that they do not include the learner's part. Audible click tracks should be avoided
- submit up to 4 pieces to meet the time requirement
- add repeats to a performance if they are not marked, but these should make musical sense
- perform sections of a piece or make cuts if these make musical sense.

Learners may perform at any time during the GCSE course. However, centres should ensure that assessment is completed only when learners have undertaken the necessary teaching and learning and developed the required skills and knowledge.

The assessment contributes to 32.5% of the overall qualification and has a recommended teaching time of 39 hours which should incorporate exploring, teaching and learning, rehearsing, performing and reflecting. The unit will be marked out of a total of 78 marks.

This unit will be assessed by the centre and externally moderated by WJEC.

Unit 2: Overview

For this assessment learners are required to:

- compose **two** original pieces of music with a recommended total duration of between 3-6 minutes, **one** in response to their own devised brief and **one** in response to a brief set by WJEC
- present a reflective log based on the compositional process of **either** the composition in response to their own devised brief, **or** the composition based on the brief set by WJEC.

Learners may compose at any time during the GCSE course. However, centres should ensure that assessment is completed only when learners have undertaken the necessary teaching and learning, and developed the required skills and knowledge.

The assessment contributes to 32.5% of the overall qualification and has a recommended teaching time of 39 hours which should incorporate exploring, teaching and learning, creating and reflecting. The unit will be marked out of a total of 78 marks.

The set briefs will be released on the WJEC Portal during the September of the first year of study.

This unit will be assessed by the centre and externally moderated by WJEC.

4 MALPRACTICE

Before the course starts, the teacher is responsible for informing candidates of WJEC's regulations concerning malpractice. Candidates must not take part in any unfair practice in the preparation of work for GCSE Music.

Information regarding malpractice is available in our [Guide to preventing, reporting and investigating malpractice](#).

All cases of suspected or actual malpractice must be reported immediately to WJEC (malpractice@wjec.co.uk). If candidates commit malpractice, they may be penalised or disqualified from the examinations.

In all cases of malpractice, centres are advised to consult the JCQ booklet [Suspected Malpractice: Policies and Procedures](#).

5 TECHNICAL INFORMATION

5.1 Making entries

This is a linear qualification in which all assessments must be taken at the end of the course. Non-examination assessment units can be completed earlier in the course but must be submitted at the end of the course.

Assessment opportunities will be available in the summer series until the end of the life of this specification. Summer 2027 will be the first assessment opportunity.

A qualification may be taken more than once.

Learners who resit the examination unit can carry forward the marks they received for non-examination assessment units from the first time they attempted the qualification.

Marks for non-examination assessment (NEA) may be carried forward for the life of the specification. If a candidate resits an NEA unit (rather than carrying forward the previous NEA mark), it is the new mark that will count towards the overall grade, even if it is lower than a previous attempt (unless the mark is absent).

The entry code appears below.

	Entry code	
	English medium	Welsh medium
WJEC GCSE Music	3630QS	3630CS

The current edition of our Entry Procedures and Coding Information gives up-to-date entry procedures.

5.2 Grading, awarding and reporting

GCSE qualifications are reported on an eight-point scale from A*-G, where A* is the highest grade. Results not attaining the minimum standard for the award will be reported as U (unclassified).

Appendix A: Opportunities for embedding elements of the Curriculum for Wales

Curriculum for Wales Strands	Unit 1	Unit 2	Unit 3
Cross-cutting Themes			
Local, National & International Contexts	✓	✓	
Sustainability aspect of Local, National & International Contexts	✓	✓	
Relationships and Sexuality Education	✓	✓	✓
Human Rights	✓	✓	✓
Diversity	✓	✓	✓
Careers and Work-Related Experiences	✓	✓	✓
Cross-curricular Skills - Literacy			
Listening	✓	✓	✓
Reading	✓	✓	✓
Speaking	✓	✓	✓
Writing	✓	✓	✓

Curriculum for Wales Strands	Unit 1	Unit 2	Unit 3
Cross-curricular Skills - Numeracy			
Developing Mathematical Proficiency	✓	✓	✓
Understanding the number system helps us to represent and compare relationships between numbers and quantities	✓	✓	✓
Learning about geometry helps us understand shape, space and position and learning about measurement helps us quantify in the real world	✓	✓	✓
Learning that statistics represent data and that probability models chance help us make informed inferences and decisions			
Digital Competence			
Citizenship	✓	✓	✓
Interacting and Collaborating	✓	✓	✓
Producing	✓	✓	✓
Data and Computational Thinking	✓	✓	✓

Curriculum for Wales Strands	Unit 1	Unit 2	Unit 3
Integral Skills			
Creativity and Innovation	✓	✓	✓
Critical Thinking and Problem Solving	✓	✓	✓
Planning and Organisation	✓	✓	✓
Personal Effectiveness	✓	✓	✓

Appendix B – Glossary of Musical Terminology

The study of GCSE Music integrates the activities of performing, composing and appraising and as such teachers and learners should use the terms given below in all relevant contexts.

Learners will be required to know and understand the musical terms listed in the glossary below and use them in their responses within the Unit 3 examination. They should also know and understand any additional terms which relate specifically to their chosen set works. These additional terms will only be used within the Unit 3 Appraising examination in questions relating to the relevant set work.

*The lists for Devices and Musical Styles are not exhaustive, and centres may explore devices found in the styles of music which are appropriate to the learners and their exploration of the music of Wales and the World.

Articulation

Staccato
Legato
Sustained
Accent
Slurred
Tongued
Detached

Devices*

Pedal
Syncopation
Sequence
Ostinato
Imitation
Inversion
Motif
Development
Countermelody / Descant
Modulation
Drone
Call and Response

Dynamics

Pianissimo / pp
Piano / p
Mezzo piano / mp
Mezzo forte / mf
Forte / f
Fortissimo / ff
Crescendo / cresc.
Diminuendo / dim.
Sforzando / sfz
Loud(er)
Quiet(er)

Form and Structure

Binary / AB
Ternary / ABA'
Rondo / ABACADA

Minuet and Trio
 Repetition
 Contrast
 Theme and Variation
 Strophic / AAA
 32 bar song / AABA
 12 bar Blues
 Ostinato
 Bridge
 Break
 Loop
 Motif
 Improvisation
 Verse
 Chorus
 Middle 8
 Pre-Chorus
 Interlude
 Fill
 Introduction
 Outro
 Coda
 Riff
 Phrasing (balanced / regular / irregular)

Harmony

Primary Chords
 Secondary Chords
 Inversions
 Diatonic / Tonal / Consonant
 Tonic
 Subdominant
 Dominant
 Added 7th
 Perfect Cadence
 Imperfect Cadence
 Plagal Cadence
 Interrupted Cadence
 Chord progression/sequence
 Harmonic rhythm
 Drone
 Pedal
 Dissonance
 Power chords

Melody

Anacrusis / up-beat / pick up
 Conjunct / stepwise
 Disjunct / leap / angular
 Arpeggio/broken chord
 Triadic
 Scalic (ascending / descending)
 Low(er) pitch
 High(er) pitch
 Range
 Sequence

Imitation
 Repetition
 Ostinato
 Contrast
 Leitmotif
 Motif
 Octave
 Tone/Major 2nd
 Semitone / Minor 2nd
 Major 3rd
 Minor 3rd
 Perfect 4th
 Perfect 5th
 Major 6th
 Minor 6th
 Major 7th
 Minor 7th
 Chromatic movement
 Pentatonic
 Blue notes
 Trill/ornamentation/decoration
 Countermelody
 Answering phrase
 Thematic
 Fanfare

Metre

Time signature
 Changing metre
 Regular
 Irregular eg 5, 7
 4 8
 Accent
 Simple 2 3 4
 4 4 4
 Duple/Triple/Quadruple
 Compound 6
 8

Musical Styles*

Western Classical Tradition
 Baroque
 Classical
 Romantic
 Chamber Music
 Jazz
 Blues
 Gospel
 Musical Theatre/Musical
 Welsh Folk and Traditional Songs
 Cerdd Dant
 Hymn
 Film Music
 Rock
 Rock n Roll
 Soul

Hip-hop
Reggae
Ballad
Pop
Fusion
Club Dance / EDM

Performance Techniques

Humming
Syllabic
Melismatic
Scat
Vibrato
Falsetto
Belt
Rap
Beatboxing
Pizzicato
Arco/bowed
Divisi
Double stopping
Tremolo
Distortion
Hammer on
Rim shot
Slap bass
Drum roll
Muted
Glissando/slide
Pitch bend
Plucked
Strum

Rhythm

Note values and associated rests:

Semibreve
Minim
Crotchet
Quaver
Semiquaver
Dotted
Syncopation
Swing / swung rhythms
Straight rhythms
On the beat
Off the beat
Ostinato
Triplet
Driving rhythms
Dance rhythms
Rock rhythms

Technology

Synthesised/Electronic
Panning
Phasing
Sample / Sampling
Reverb
Echo
Amplified
Autotune
Vocoder
Drum Machine
Multitrack recording
DAW / Digital Audio Workstation
Sequencer
Delay
Equalisation

Tempo

Presto
Vivace
Allegro
Allegretto
Moderato
Andante
Adagio
Lento
Largo
Accelerando / Accel.
Ritardando / Rallentando / Rit. / Rall.
Rubato
Pause
Constant tempo
BPM
Fast(er)
Slow(er)

Texture

Monophonic
Homophonic
Polyphonic
Contrapuntal
2, 3 or 4-part textures
Unison
Chordal
Imitation
Layered
Melody and Accompaniment
Counter melody
Descant
Round
Canon
Drone
Alberti bass
Stab chords
Walking bass

Timbre

Instruments, Voices and Groupings

Strings

Violin

Viola

Cello

Double Bass

Harp

Sitar

Woodwind

Recorder

Flute

Oboe

Clarinet

Saxophone

Bassoon

Brass

Trumpet

Cornet

French Horn

Trombone

Tuba

Percussion

Timpani

Bass Drum

Drum kit

Snare drum

Cymbal

Triangle

Tambourine

Woodblock

Claves

Maracas / shakers

Guiro / scraper

Cowbell

Djembe

Tabla

Glockenspiel

Xylophone

Tubular Bells

Steel Drums / Steel Band

Keyboard

Piano

Organ

Harpsichord

Synthesiser

Acoustic Guitar

Electric Guitar

Bass Guitar

Harmonica / Mouth Organ

Solo

Duet

Trio

Soprano

Alto

Tenor

Bass
Backing Vocals
Choir / Chorus
Beatboxing
Orchestra
Brass Band
Big Band / Jazz Band
String Quartet
Basso Continuo
Pop/Rock group
Rhythm section
Acoustic
Solo
Accompaniment

Tonality

Major
Minor
Modal
Key change
Modulation to the Dominant, Subdominant and Relative Major/Minor
Pentatonic